		Political Science begins and end with the state								
	Intro	State is abstraction, government is concrete manifestation								
		Ancient - City state	— Medieval - Roman Empire	Modern - Nation State	Post modern - supra-national EU					
		Most universal institution								
	N. C. A.			Territory						
	Nation State			- Population						
		Formal recognition	Treaty of Westphalia 1648	Government	Supreme power in domestic sphere					
				Sovereignty	Freedom to pursue external policies					
			Single sovereign	Above law, unrestrained by law	Because source of law					
			Jean Bodin		Fundamental law					
				Limitations	Private property	Granted by natural law				
				Father of international law						
			Hugo Grotius	Nations are subjected to natural law or Voluntary law based on free consent	Dictate of right reason In international level	Internal External sovereignty				
		Monistic theory	Hobbes, Bentham, Rousseau	Political Obligation	III IIIterriational tevet	Externat sovereighty				
				Law is the command of the sovereign						
			John Austin	Positive law	Law created by state	State - supreme law making body				
				Legalistic theory	Not natural law Single source of law	No confusion				
Theory Of State					Identity	NO CONTUSION				
Theory Of State				Deterministic	Source of law					
			Characteristics	Supremacy						
				Enforceable	Can't be transferred, divided, condition for					
			Charles are an area of a second and a second area of a se	Permanent	freedom					
			State as one of several associations of human beings operating in society							
			Orbiter of conflicting claims of different associations	Association of associations						
			Repudiated exclusive and absolute aim of state	To individual allegiance						
			Context	WWI	State required its citizens to sacrifice	Policy of war was determined by men in power who were as imperfect and fallible				
					everything	State vs government	Unlimited obligation			
			Leon Duguit	Laws are conditions of social solidarity	Rules to sustain the social life Not command of sovereign					
				Sovereignty as a legal fiction						
					Historical basis	Customs and traditions substantially limit the state	Prudence and expediency of kings and sultans			
					Distinction between legal and popular Sovereignty	Can't disenfranchise Roman Catholics, trade unions				
				Weakness of sovereignty			Divided authority	It is impossible misadventure to discover		
		— Pluralistic theory						sovereign in federal state		
		recrease theory			Political organisation	Fodoral state	Because society is federal, authority must be	Various interest groups sovereignty over its		
		r tordustic tricery			Political organisation	Federal state	Because society is federal, authority must be federal too	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members		State can't fulfil all
		r tordustic tricery	H J Laski		Political organisation	Federal state	Because society is federal, authority must be federal too Man is a part of universe	Various interest groups sovereignty over its	Multiple means and needs	State can't fulfil all Can't expertise in all fields
	Sovereignty	r tordustic tricery	H J Laski	Difference between state and government	Political organisation Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible	Federal state	federal too	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members	Multiple means and needs	
	Sovereignty		H J Laski	Difference between state and government Moral grounds of obligation	Can never be allowed to absolute and	Federal state	federal too	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members	— Multiple means and needs —	
	Sovereignty		H J Laski	Moral grounds of obligation	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible		federal too	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members	Multiple means and needs	
	Sovereignty		H J Laski		Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations	Because of this Unique function	Man is a part of universe	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members	Multiple means and needs	
	Sovereignty		H J Laski	Moral grounds of obligation	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power	federal too	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members	Multiple means and needs	
	Sovereignty		H J Laski	Moral grounds of obligation	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert	Man is a part of universe	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members	Multiple means and needs	
	Sovereignty			Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state	Man is a part of universe	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members	Multiple means and needs	
	Sovereignty		H J Laski Robert Maciver	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state	Man is a part of universe	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members	Multiple means and needs	
	Sovereignty			Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state	Man is a part of universe	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members	Multiple means and needs	Can't expertise in all fields
	Sovereignty		Robert Maciver	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state	Man is a part of universe	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members		Can't expertise in all fields Motivated by immediate self interest
	Sovereignty		Robert Maciver	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state	Man is a part of universe	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members	Actual will	Can't expertise in all fields
	Sovereignty	Types	Robert Maciver	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state	federal too Man is a part of universe Capital, land, import, export, transport, fuel	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members Multidimensional		Can't expertise in all fields Motivated by immediate self interest Represents lower self
	Sovereignty		Robert Maciver	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state	Man is a part of universe	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members		Can't expertise in all fields Motivated by immediate self interest Represents lower self Transient Differed from individual to individual Motivated by ultimate collective good
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	Sovereignty		Robert Maciver Titular Sovereignty	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties UK, Japan	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law State like a corporate which need rules	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state War - detrimental to survival	federal too Man is a part of universe Capital, land, import, export, transport, fuel Individual	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members Multidimensional	Actual will	Can't expertise in all fields Motivated by immediate self interest Represents lower self Transient Differed from individual to individual Motivated by ultimate collective good
	Sovereignty		Robert Maciver Titular Sovereignty Popular Sovereignty	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties UK, Japan People as source of all authority	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law State like a corporate which need rules Rousseau	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state War - detrimental to survival	federal too Man is a part of universe Capital, land, import, export, transport, fuel Individual	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members Multidimensional	Actual will	Can't expertise in all fields Motivated by immediate self interest Represents lower self Transient Differed from individual to individual Motivated by ultimate collective good Represents higher self Stable
	Sovereignty		Robert Maciver Titular Sovereignty Popular Sovereignty Deterritorialisation	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties UK, Japan People as source of all authority	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law State like a corporate which need rules	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state War - detrimental to survival	federal too Man is a part of universe Capital, land, import, export, transport, fuel Individual	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members Multidimensional Particular will	Actual will	Can't expertise in all fields Motivated by immediate self interest Represents lower self Transient Differed from individual to individual Motivated by ultimate collective good Represents higher self Stable
	Sovereignty		Robert Maciver Titular Sovereignty Popular Sovereignty	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties UK, Japan People as source of all authority	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law State like a corporate which need rules Rousseau	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state War - detrimental to survival	federal too Man is a part of universe Capital, land, import, export, transport, fuel Individual	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members Multidimensional Particular will	Actual will	Can't expertise in all fields Motivated by immediate self interest Represents lower self Transient Differed from individual to individual Motivated by ultimate collective good Represents higher self Stable
	Sovereignty		Robert Maciver Titular Sovereignty Popular Sovereignty Deterritorialisation Kanichi Obama	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties UK, Japan People as source of all authority Vs Borderless world Marshal McLuhan Information, technology, market, global	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law State like a corporate which need rules Rousseau	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state War - detrimental to survival	federal too Man is a part of universe Capital, land, import, export, transport, fuel Individual	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members Multidimensional Particular will	Actual will	Can't expertise in all fields Motivated by immediate self interest Represents lower self Transient Differed from individual to individual Motivated by ultimate collective good Represents higher self Stable
	Sovereignty		Robert Maciver Titular Sovereignty Popular Sovereignty Deterritorialisation Kanichi Obama Global village Billiard ball hard shell penetrated by	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties UK, Japan People as source of all authority Vs Borderless world Marshal McLuhan	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law State like a corporate which need rules Rousseau	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state War - detrimental to survival	federal too Man is a part of universe Capital, land, import, export, transport, fuel Individual	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members Multidimensional Particular will	Actual will	Can't expertise in all fields Motivated by immediate self interest Represents lower self Transient Differed from individual to individual Motivated by ultimate collective good Represents higher self Stable
	Sovereignty	Types	Robert Maciver Titular Sovereignty Popular Sovereignty Deterritorialisation Kanichi Obama Global village Billiard ball hard shell penetrated by globalisation Ability to control decreased New values, norms	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties UK, Japan People as source of all authority Vs Borderless world Marshal McLuhan Information, technology, market, global challenges Transnational network	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law State like a corporate which need rules Rousseau Centralisation (Westphalia)	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state War - detrimental to survival	federal too Man is a part of universe Capital, land, import, export, transport, fuel Individual	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members Multidimensional Particular will	Actual will	Can't expertise in all fields Motivated by immediate self interest Represents lower self Transient Differed from individual to individual Motivated by ultimate collective good Represents higher self Stable
	Sovereignty		Robert Maciver Titular Sovereignty Popular Sovereignty Deterritorialisation Kanichi Obama Global village Billiard ball hard shell penetrated by globalisation Ability to control decreased New values, norms State centric scholars	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties UK, Japan People as source of all authority Vs Borderless world Marshal McLuhan Information, technology, market, global challenges Transnational network Robert Gulpin	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law State like a corporate which need rules Rousseau Centralisation (Westphalia) Climate change, peace, nuclear State commanding globalisation	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state War - detrimental to survival	federal too Man is a part of universe Capital, land, import, export, transport, fuel Individual	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members Multidimensional Particular will	Actual will	Can't expertise in all fields Motivated by immediate self interest Represents lower self Transient Differed from individual to individual Motivated by ultimate collective good Represents higher self Stable
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	Sovereignty	Types	Robert Maciver Titular Sovereignty Popular Sovereignty Deterritorialisation Kanichi Obama Global village Billiard ball hard shell penetrated by globalisation Ability to control decreased New values, norms State centric scholars David Held	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties UK, Japan People as source of all authority Vs Borderless world Marshal McLuhan Information, technology, market, global challenges Transnational network Robert Gulpin No zero sum game	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law State like a corporate which need rules Rousseau Centralisation (Westphalia) Climate change, peace, nuclear State commanding globalisation In some contexts globalisation is winning, state is not losing	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state War - detrimental to survival	federal too Man is a part of universe Capital, land, import, export, transport, fuel Individual	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members Multidimensional Particular will	Actual will	Can't expertise in all fields Motivated by immediate self interest Represents lower self Transient Differed from individual to individual Motivated by ultimate collective good Represents higher self Stable
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	Sovereignty	Types	Robert Maciver Titular Sovereignty Popular Sovereignty Deterritorialisation Kanichi Obama Global village Billiard ball hard shell penetrated by globalisation Ability to control decreased New values, norms State centric scholars David Held Sorensen	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties UK, Japan People as source of all authority Vs Borderless world Marshal McLuhan Information, technology, market, global challenges Transnational network Robert Gulpin No zero sum game Not impacted equally	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law State like a corporate which need rules Rousseau Centralisation (Westphalia) Climate change, peace, nuclear State commanding globalisation In some contexts globalisation is winning, state is not losing India, Brazil okay Poor, failed state Sovereignty is not power but responsibility	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state War - detrimental to survival Human will Interstate to intrastate Libya 2011 - No Fly Zone	federal too Man is a part of universe Capital, land, import, export, transport, fuel Individual Community Ethnic	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members Multidimensional Particular will General will	Actual will	Can't expertise in all fields Motivated by immediate self interest Represents lower self Transient Differed from individual to individual Motivated by ultimate collective good Represents higher self Stable
	Sovereignty	Types	Robert Maciver Titular Sovereignty Popular Sovereignty Deterritorialisation Kanichi Obama Global village Billiard ball hard shell penetrated by globalisation Ability to control decreased New values, norms State centric scholars David Held Sorensen	Moral grounds of obligation State is a keystone Monistic Laws exists prior to state Other associations have deeper individual loyalties UK, Japan People as source of all authority Vs Borderless world Marshal McLuhan Information, technology, market, global challenges Transnational network Robert Gulpin No zero sum game Not impacted equally Ww2	Can never be allowed to absolute and irresponsible As a "public service cooperation" It has the role of Balancer and arbiter Primacy among associations Economic power Undermine international law State like a corporate which need rules Rousseau Centralisation (Westphalia) Climate change, peace, nuclear State commanding globalisation In some contexts globalisation is winning, state is not losing India, Brazil okay Poor, failed state Sovereignty is not power but responsibility Change in nature of conflict	Because of this Unique function Socialisation of vital sources will avert concentration of power By giving Too much power to state War - detrimental to survival Human will	federal too Man is a part of universe Capital, land, import, export, transport, fuel Individual Community	Various interest groups sovereignty over its members Multidimensional Particular will General will	Actual will	Can't expertise in all fields Motivated by immediate self interest Represents lower self Transient Differed from individual to individual Motivated by ultimate collective good Represents higher self Stable